

# Jetstream Overview: A national research and education cloud

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# What is XSEDE

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- Virtual organization
- Distributed cyberinfrastructure
- Support
- Expertise
- Funded by the NSF



# XSEDE offers a variety of resources

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- Leading-edge distributed memory systems
- Very large shared memory systems
- High throughput systems, e.g. OSG
- Visualization servers
- Accelerators/co-processors including NVIDIA GPUs and Intel ManyCore
- Cloud services

*Many scientific problems have components that call for use of more than one architecture.*

# XSEDE Training and Outreach

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- Student Programs
- Under-represented Community Engagement
- Champions Program
- Annual XSEDE/PEARC Conference
  
- Training available for XSEDE resources and selected research topics via the XSEDE User Portal

# Stay Connected with XSEDE

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- XSEDE's public web site is [www.xsede.org](http://www.xsede.org)
- Create an XSEDE User Portal sign on and receive news and notices  
- [portal.xsede.org](http://portal.xsede.org)
- Training events are announced via the public web site; and registrations via the XSEDE User Portal
- For access to additional training and educational resources  
[www.hpcuniversity.org](http://www.hpcuniversity.org)

# NSF Funding Areas in HPC

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Traditionally concentrated on enabling petascale capability

- Blue Waters – 13.3 petaflops, 2012 (under re-compete)
- Stampede – 9.6 petaflops, 2013 (extended to Stampede2 in 2017 – 18 petaflops)
- Comet – ~2.0 petaflops, 2014

Has funded research into building clouds and computer science

- CloudLab (renewed for 2<sup>nd</sup> phase)
- Chameleon (renewed for 2<sup>nd</sup> phase)

Now funding clouds to do research

- Bridges (Hybrid system)
- Jetstream



funded by the National Science Foundation  
Award #ACI-1445604



# Jetstream - Expanding NSF XD's reach and impact

Lots of stats below –

**tl;dr summary: no one has enough computing resources...but most aren't using XSEDE in any capacity at all.**

Around 350,000 researchers, educators, & learners received NSF support in 2015

- Less than 2% completed a computation, data analysis, or visualization task on XD/XSEDE program resources
- Less than 4% had an XSEDE Portal account
- 70% of researchers surveyed\* claimed to be resource constrained

Why are the people not using XD/XSEDE systems not using them?

- Perceived ease of access and use
- HPC resources – the traditional view of what XSEDE offers - are often not well-matched to their needs
- They just don't need *that much* capability

\* XSEDE Cloud Survey Report - <http://hdl.handle.net/2142/45766>

# Identifying the potential users

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“But I really don’t have research needs...I don’t need the national research cyberinfrastructure.”

--- multiple researchers at a number of small colleges and universities



# What is Jetstream and why does it exist?

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- NSF's first production cloud facility
- Part of the NSF eXtreme Digital (XD) program
- Focus on ease-of-use, broad accessibility
- Provides on-demand *interactive* computing and analysis or persistent gateways
- Enables *configurable* environments and ***programmable cyberinfrastructure***

# Who uses Jetstream?

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- The researcher needing a handful of cores (1 to 44/vCPU)
- Software creators and researchers needing to create their own customized virtual machines and workflows
- Science gateway creators using Jetstream as either the frontend or processor for scientific jobs
- STEM Educators teaching on a variety of subjects

# What Jetstream isn't...

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- It's not traditional HPC
- There's no shared filesystem (think cloudy!)
- There's no high-end interconnect fabric (keep thinking cloudy!)
- There aren't GPUs (yet...stay tuned)
- It isn't Amazon, Azure, or GCE (similar, but...)

# HPC vs Cloud

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Adapting to a different environment:

- No reservations, no queueing – more interactive usage
- Being your own admin – hey, we have root!\*\*
- You really can have almost any (linux) software you want\*\*
- Constantly getting new features (<https://www.openstack.org/software/project-navigator/>)

\*\* Here there be dragons...

# Jetstream and way of the cloud...

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- **Cloudy Technologies:** clouds are more than just virtual machines (VM)
  - **Old way:** robust (expensive) infrastructure, weak (cheap) software
    - You expect the hardware to not fail
    - State is maintained in volatile data structures
  - **Cloudy way:** commodity infrastructure, robust software
    - Expect & plan for infrastructure to fail
    - Put intelligence into the software to handle infrastructure failure
- **And my favorite...**

# Thinking about VMs...

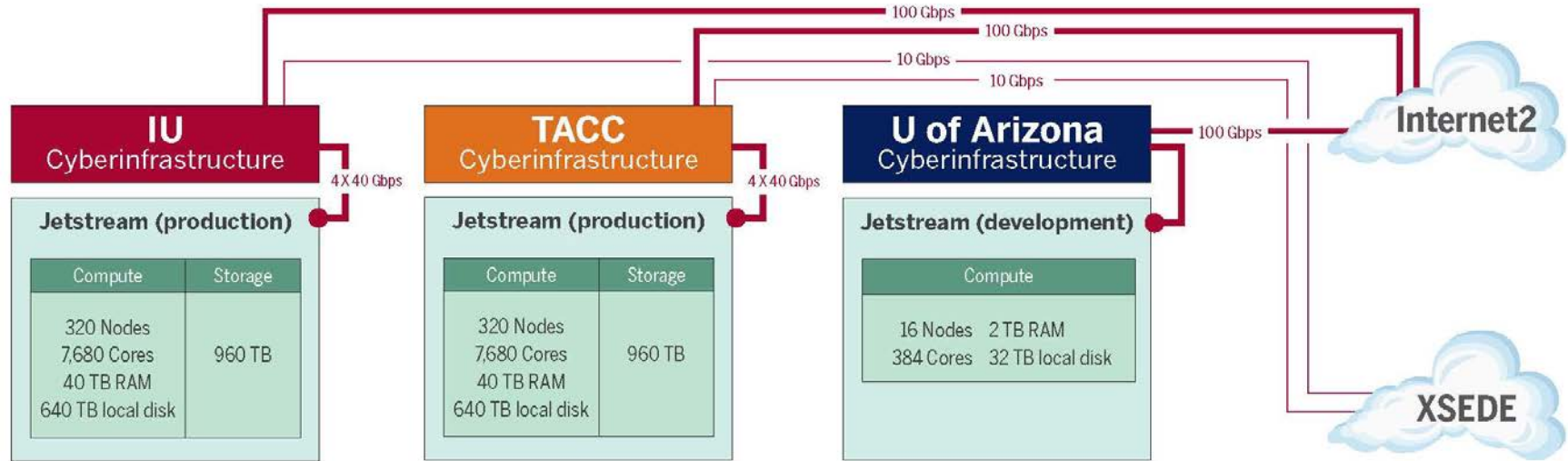


Cows, not pets: pets take great amount of care, feeding, and you name them; cows you intend to have high turnover and you give them numbers.

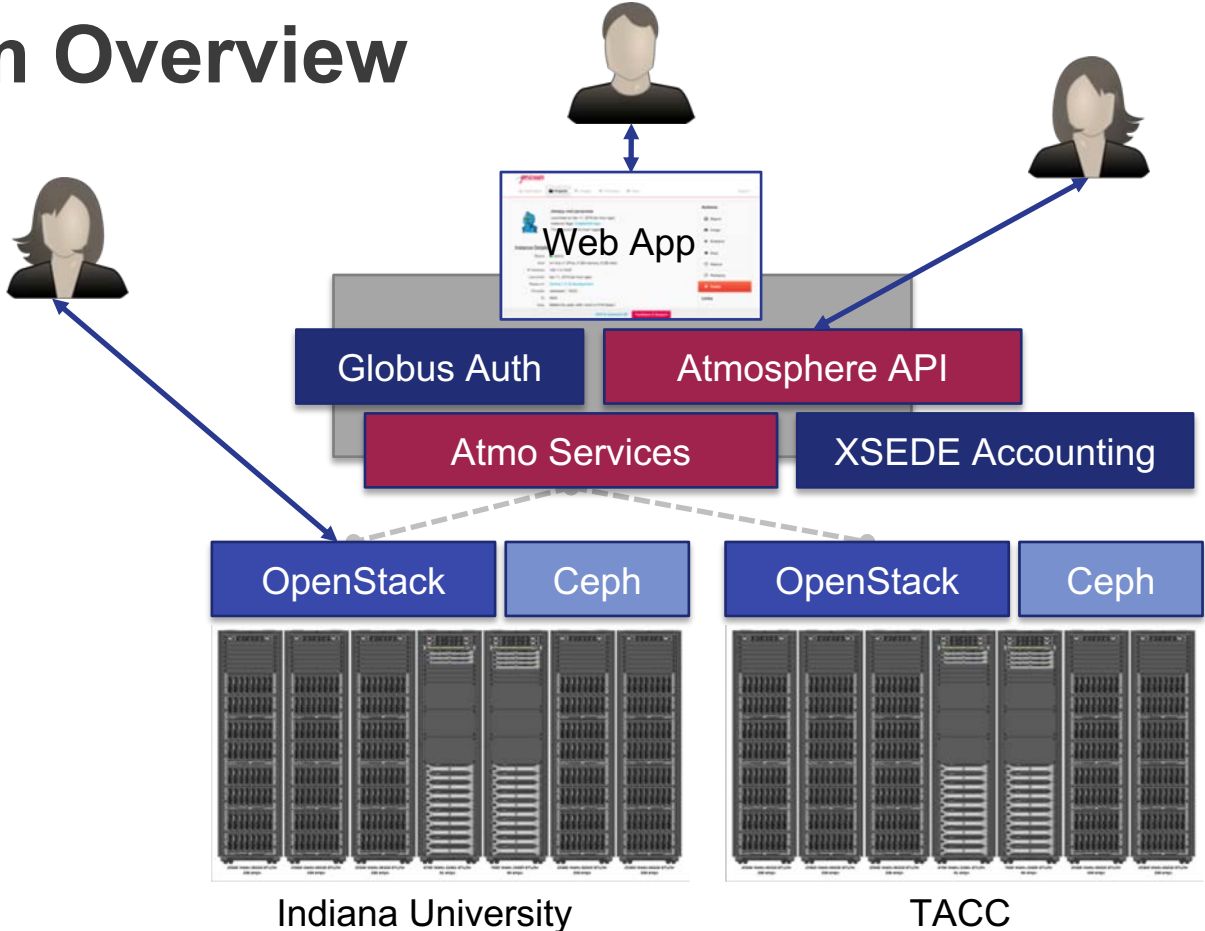
-- Mike Lowe (Jetstream architect)

\*\*some caveats for gateways...

# Jetstream System Overview

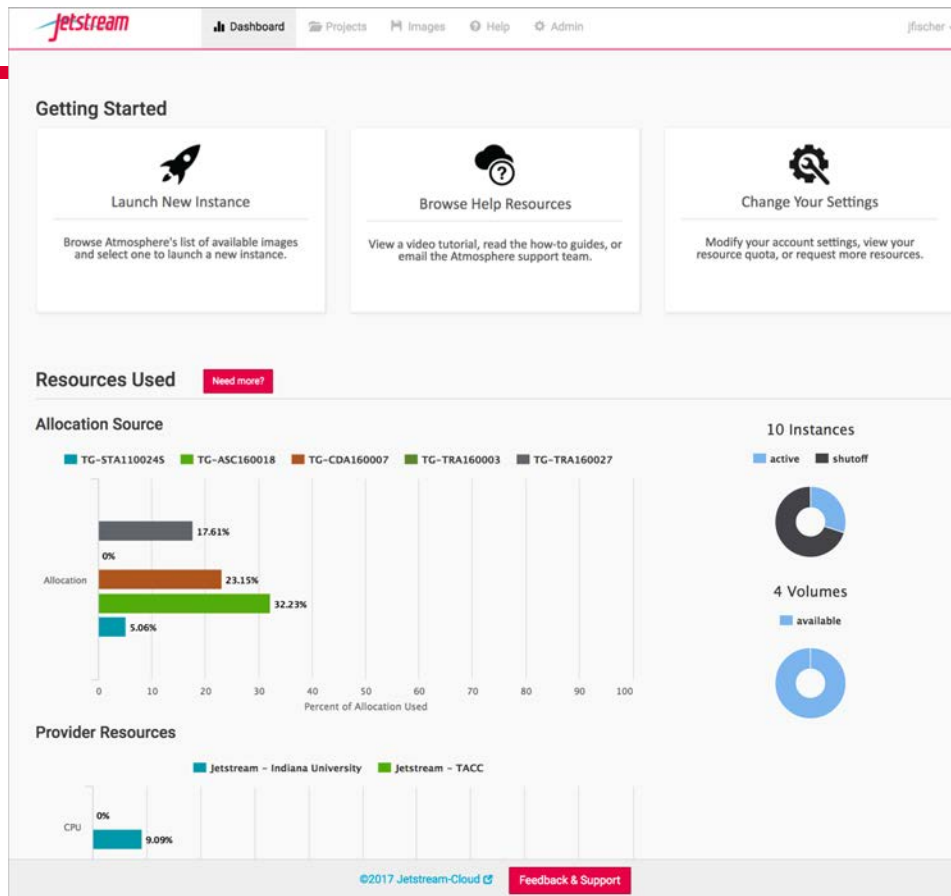


# Platform Overview

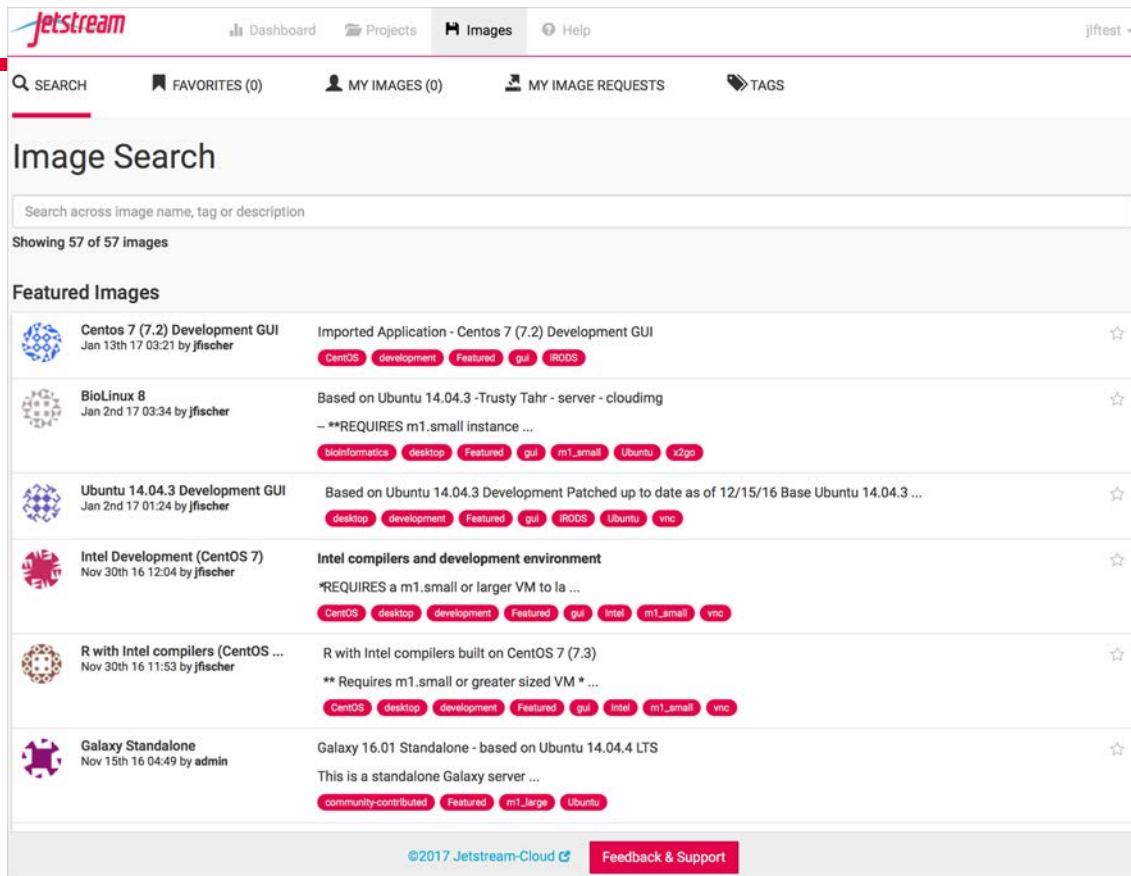




# The Jetstream Atmosphere web interface



# The Jetstream Atmosphere web interface



The screenshot displays the Jetstream Atmosphere web interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with the Jetstream logo, a dashboard icon, and menu items for 'Dashboard', 'Projects', 'Images', and 'Help'. The user 'jftest' is logged in. Below the navigation bar is a search bar and several filters: 'SEARCH', 'FAVORITES (0)', 'MY IMAGES (0)', 'MY IMAGE REQUESTS', and 'TAGS'. The main content area is titled 'Image Search' and contains a search input field with the placeholder text 'Search across image name, tag or description'. Below the search bar, it indicates 'Showing 57 of 57 Images'. A section titled 'Featured Images' lists six image entries, each with a thumbnail, title, date, author, and a list of tags. The tags are displayed in red rounded rectangles.

Image Icon	Image Title	Date	Author	Description	Tags
	Centos 7 (7.2) Development GUI	Jan 13th 17 03:21	by jfischer	Imported Application - Centos 7 (7.2) Development GUI	CentOS, development, Featured, gui, @RODS
	BioLinux 8	Jan 2nd 17 03:34	by jfischer	Based on Ubuntu 14.04.3 -Trusty Tahr - server - cloudimg --**REQUIRES m1.small instance ...	bioinformatics, desktop, Featured, gui, m1_small, Ubuntu, x2go
	Ubuntu 14.04.3 Development GUI	Jan 2nd 17 01:24	by jfischer	Based on Ubuntu 14.04.3 Development Patched up to date as of 12/15/16 Base Ubuntu 14.04.3 ...	desktop, development, Featured, gui, @RODS, Ubuntu, vnc
	Intel Development (CentOS 7)	Nov 30th 16 12:04	by jfischer	Intel compilers and development environment *REQUIRES a m1.small or larger VM to la ...	CentOS, desktop, development, Featured, gui, intel, m1_small, vnc
	R with Intel compilers (CentOS ...)	Nov 30th 16 11:53	by jfischer	R with Intel compilers built on CentOS 7 (7.3) ** Requires m1.small or greater sized VM * ...	CentOS, desktop, development, Featured, gui, intel, m1_small, vnc
	Galaxy Standalone	Nov 15th 16 04:49	by admin	Galaxy 16.01 Standalone - based on Ubuntu 14.04.4 LTS This is a standalone Galaxy server ...	community-contributed, Featured, m1_large, Ubuntu

©2017 Jetstream-Cloud [Feedback & Support](#)

# Hardware and Instance "Flavors"

Flavor	vCPUs	RAM	Storage	Per Node
tiny	1	2	8	46
small	2	4	20	23
medium	6	16	60	7
large	10	30	120/60*	4
xlarge	24	60	240/60*	2
xxlarge	44	120	480/60*	1

\*\* s1.\* storage-rich instances are not eligible to be saved into a customized image

- Short-term *ephemeral* storage comes as part of launched instance
- Long-term storage is XSEDE-allocated
- Implemented as OpenStack Volumes and object storage
- Default storage is modest, but more is available via allocation

# Using Jetstream VMs

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Manipulating Jetstream VMs:

- Jetstream Atmosphere web interface
- Direct API access via OpenStack command line or Horizon access
  - API access enables Science Gateways and other always on services or on demand use cases; e.g. elastic compute techniques

Primary methods of logging into Jetstream VMs to work

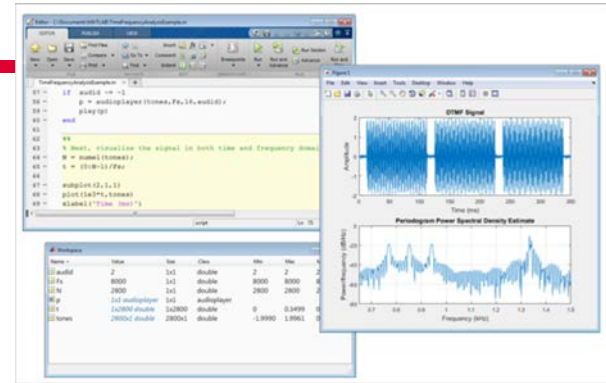
- Interactive user access via web interface with VNC/SSH
- Direct VNC/SSH to individual instances

Discipline or area of interest	#of Jetstream allocations	SUs allocated on Jetstream	% of SUs allocated on Jetstream	% of all SUs allocated on other XSEDE-supported systems
Astronomy	2	1,108,096	3.04%	8.61%
<b>Atmospheric Sciences</b>	4	2,752,400	7.55%	3.73%
<b>Biological Sciences</b>	57	5,199,000	14.27%	4.95%
<b>Campus/Domain Champions</b>	123	6,105,500	16.76%	0.09%
Computational Science	11	1,150,000	3.16%	0.92%
<b>Computer Science</b>	15	4,944,302	13.57%	1.8%
<b>Education Allocations</b>	24	2,847,600	7.82%	0.01%
Engineering	1	100,000	0.27%	3.81%
Geosciences	10	1,978,400	5.43%	2.87%
Humanities/Social Sciences	10	560,000	1.54%	0.45%
Molecular Biosciences	8	4,647,520	12.75%	17.65%
Network Science	3	200,000	0.55%	0.06%
Ocean Science	3	230,000	0.63%	1.30%
Physics	4	2,252,400	6.18%	16.43%
<b>Training &amp; Development</b>	11	2,362,000	6.48%	0.16%

# Jetstream for engineering researchers (and others)

Matlab and SimuLink and additional toolkits are installed on Jetstream

You do NOT need to have a local license to use MATLAB on Jetstream



If you are a researcher, and MATLAB or SimuLink... you're ready to go!

If you are an engineering researcher, and you need other tools... Let us know – we are happy to consider other requests

# Not just the usual suspects...

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Physics, chemistry, and other “usual” HPC suspects are represented, but Jetstream also is home to projects on:

- Financial analysis / Economics
- Political science
- Humanities / Text analysis
- Network analysis
- Computer Science / Machine learning
- Satellite data analysis

# Jetstream for Education

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Jetstream has been used in multiple graduate and undergraduate courses

- Management, Access, and Use of Big and Complex Data
- Multiple informatics and general bioinformatics courses
- Business Intelligence (big data and analysis)
- Research Topics in Music
- Multiple genetics and sequencing courses
- Multiple information security and assurance courses
- ...and others...

Multiple Research Data Alliance Workshops, multiple workshops/classes on Galaxy, data analysis in finance using R, security and intrusion detection, and principles in cloud computing and more!



# Another Use Case: Galaxy riding Jetstream

Galaxy is a platform for biomedical research, focused on accessibility, transparency and reproducibility

- The main project instance (usegalaxy.org) has more than 100,000 registered users executing 300,000+ jobs each month
- Many users need more capacity than the public quota, or other customizations (e.g., new tools)

## Use Jetstream as a *bursting* platform

- From Galaxy Main, offload jobs onto a remote Slurm cluster running on Jetstream instances
- Run Galaxy Interactive Environments (i.e., Dockerized IPython/RStudio containers) in an isolated environment on a Swarm cluster running on Jetstream

## Use Jetstream as a *self-service* platform

- Pre-built Galaxy image configured with hundreds of tools and access to TBs of genomic reference data, available via the self-launch model within minutes
- Allows users to acquire (free) resources, and gives them complete control

# Jetstream Gateway Highlights

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- IRIS
  - Serving large scale earthquake and geographical data for analysis
- Unidata
  - Providing distribution and analysis of meteorological data
- OpenMRS
  - Providing medical records systems for the resource-constrained
- SEAGrid
  - Computational chemistry, molecular and fluid dynamics, and structural mechanics gateway
- NAMDRunner
  - Based on the GenApp gateway – over 1 million computing hours used to date for MD
- ChemCompute Gateway
  - Providing a computational chemistry gateway for educational use
- Coming gateways: The Neuroscience Gateway, UltraScan III, and others



# Jetstream usage highlights – 1 October 2018

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- 413 active XSEDE projects covering 75 fields of science and **2558 active users** representing **190 institutions**
- **80%** of Jetstream users have **not used any other XSEDE system**
- >143M CPU hours allocated to XSEDE projects since June 2016
- 15 active science gateways
- 47 education/teaching allocations serving over 904 students
- 1151 (avg concurrent) active VMs in previous qtr, 955 in PY2\*
- **Highest** user satisfaction in most recent XSEDE survey

# Jetstream Timeline...what comes next?

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- Completed our second year of operations on September 1, 2018
- Soliciting Research allocation requests plus Startup and Education allocations – including Science Gateways!
- Adding services as deemed useful/mature (Heat, Magnum, Trove, Manila, etc)
- Atmosphere enhancements on a regular cycle
- Working on partnerships with groups like HubZero and others to extend the value of Jetstream

# Requesting access to Jetstream

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- Trial allocations available TODAY  
<http://wiki.jetstream-cloud.org/Jetstream+Trial+Access+Allocation>
- You can request startup allocations anytime. (Startups are simple!)  
<http://wiki.jetstream-cloud.org/Jetstream+Allocations>
- You can request allocations for educational use anytime.
- Next submission period for large allocations is 15 Sept - 15 Oct 2018.
- Research allocation: Main project description (up to 10 pages) and Scaling doc (up to 5 pages) – We can help!

# Expanding the reach: Jetstream REU Program



- NSF Supplement for undergraduates
- 4 students participated in 2017
- 6 students participated in 2018
- REU student videos on YouTube  
<https://www.youtube.com/user/IUPTI>

# Where can I get help?

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Wiki / Documentation: <http://wiki.jetstream-cloud.org>

User guides: <https://portal.xsede.org/user-guides>

XSEDE KB: <https://portal.xsede.org/knowledge-base>

Email: [help@xsede.org](mailto:help@xsede.org)

Campus Champions: <https://www.xsede.org/campus-champions>

Introduction to Jetstream Virtual Workshop: <https://cvw.cac.cornell.edu/jetstream/>

Jetstream Allocations Virtual Workshop: <https://cvw.cac.cornell.edu/JetstreamReq/>



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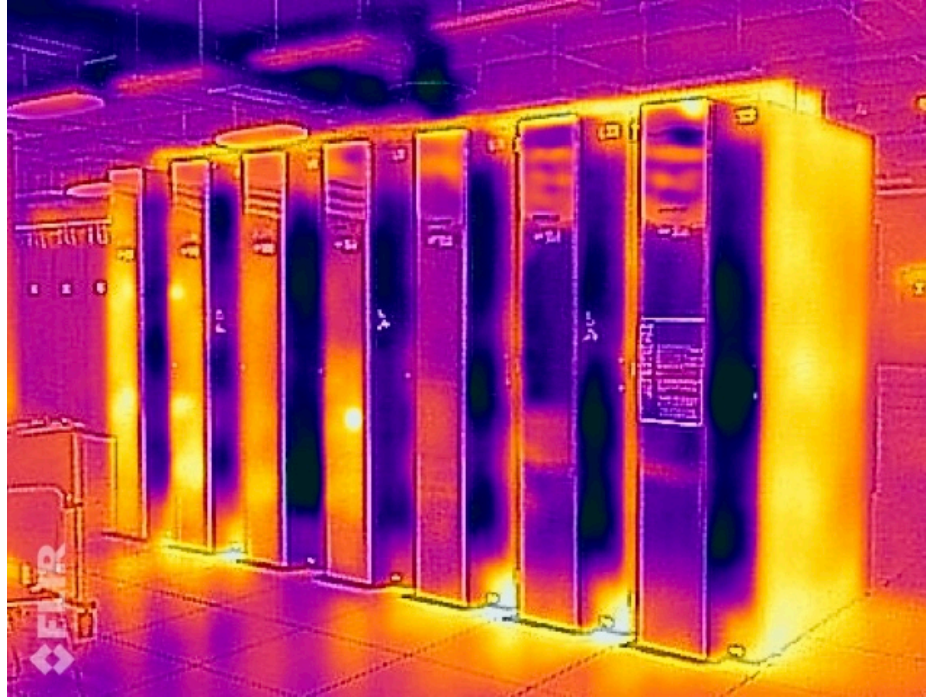


# Jetstream Fun: Happy cluster / Angry Cluster





# Infrared image of Jetstream



**ChilledDoor<sup>™</sup>**  
Rack Cooling System  
**motivair<sup>™</sup>**

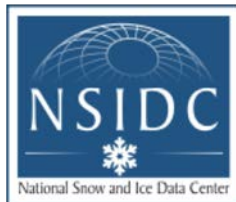
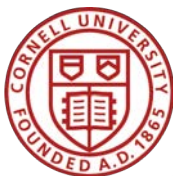
**Jetstream**  
<http://jetstream-cloud.org/>



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# Jetstream Partners



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# Questions?

Project website: <http://jetstream-cloud.org/>

Project email: [help@jetstream-cloud.org](mailto:help@jetstream-cloud.org) Direct email: [jeremy@iu.edu](mailto:jeremy@iu.edu)

## License Terms

- Fischer, Jeremy. October 31, 2018. Jetstream Overview – University of Cincinnati Outreach Event . Also available at: <http://Jetstream-cloud.org/research/publications.php>
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# Cloud Computing Terms...simplified

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**Image:** a file on a disk. It will be booted to create an...

**Instance:** a running virtual server; i.e. something you can log into.

**Running:** the *instance* is up & running

**Suspended:** the *instance* is memory resident but not running

**Stopped:** the *instance* is shutdown akin to powering down

**Shelved:** the *instance* is shutdown, backedup, and stored

# Cloud Computing Terms...simplified

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**Flavor:** the size of a running instance; i.e. #core, RAM, disk

**Hypervisor:** the thing the instance runs on; something akin to a software defined hardware compute server.

**Snapshot:** the process of taking an instance and turning it to an image.

**State:** something worth remembering; i.e. the state of the system

# Cloud Computing Terms...simplified (Cont.)

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**Object store:** a blob of bits; it has a starting address & a size. There may be metadata associated with the object. The data is consumed in a streaming manner.

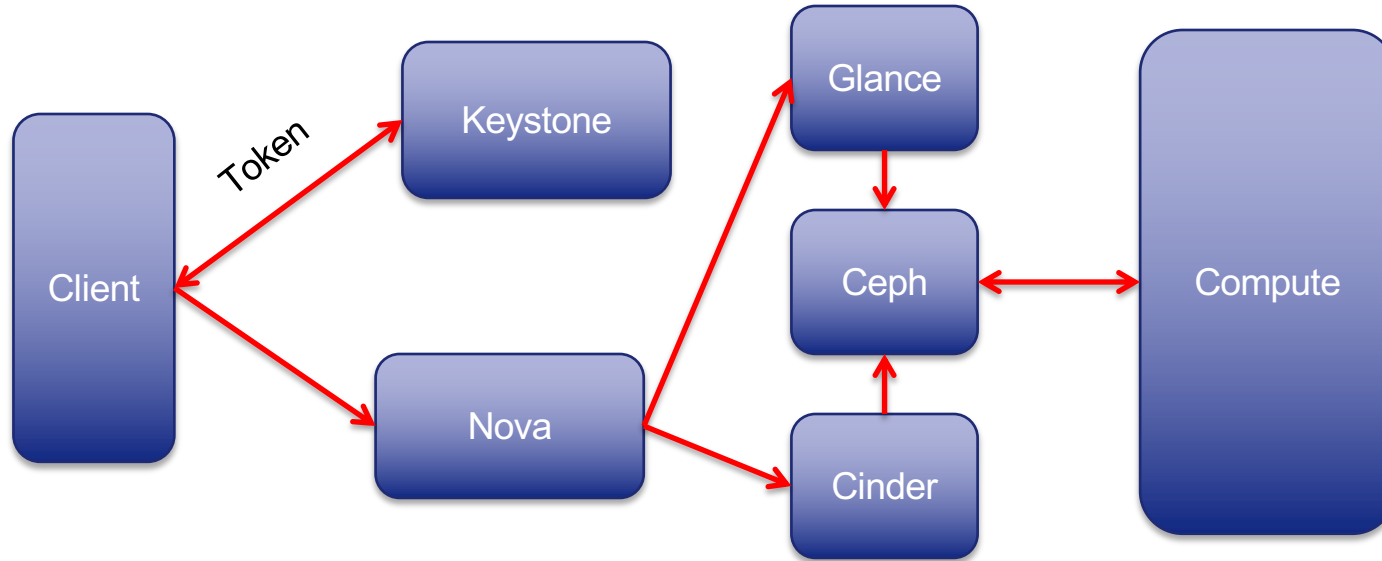
**Block store:** a software defined entity akin to an unformatted hardware disk drive.

**Filesystem:** hierarchical in nature, directories & files, ability to open, seek, read, write.

**Persistent storage:** If you pull the plug, it will still exist when power is restored. Safe to store data or state here.

**Ephemeral storage:** If you pull the plug, it no longer exists. (Don't put your data here!!!)

# OpenStack Overview



# Getting into the hands on part -

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Open <https://use.Jetstream-cloud.org> in your browser

Login slips will be distributed momentarily!