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Jetstream2: Accelerating cloud computing via Jetstream

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SC22 Reproducibility Initiative Webinar - Mar 21, 2022



What is “the” Jetstream?

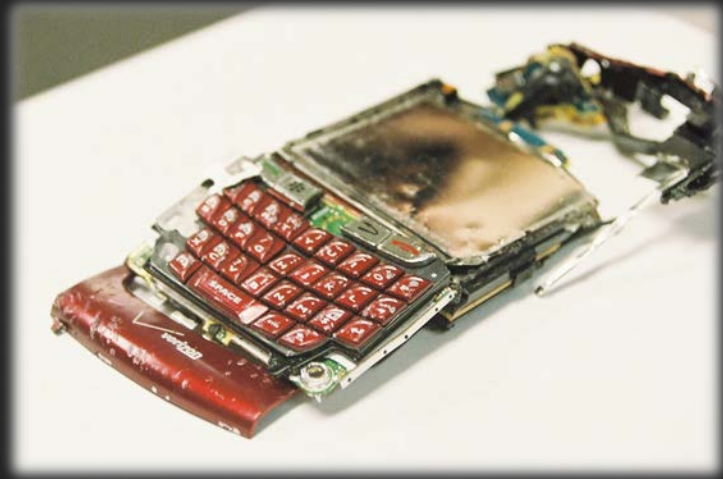
- Fast moving air currents
- Hot/Cold air boundaries
- An NSF-funded cloud environment
- A project that brought new resources to US researchers via the national cyberinfrastructure, continuing into Jetstream2



Jetstream1

What worked?

- Allowing API access and full control (root privileges)
- “Indefinite workflows” – allowing instances to run continuously – providing PIs renew their allocations
- Development of trial allocations



Flickr user MattHurst – Broken Blackberry

What didn't work?

- Forcing small allocations into the research allocation process
- Lack of multi-year allocations
- Lack of shared data set storage

Lessons learned

Challenges -> Inspired changes

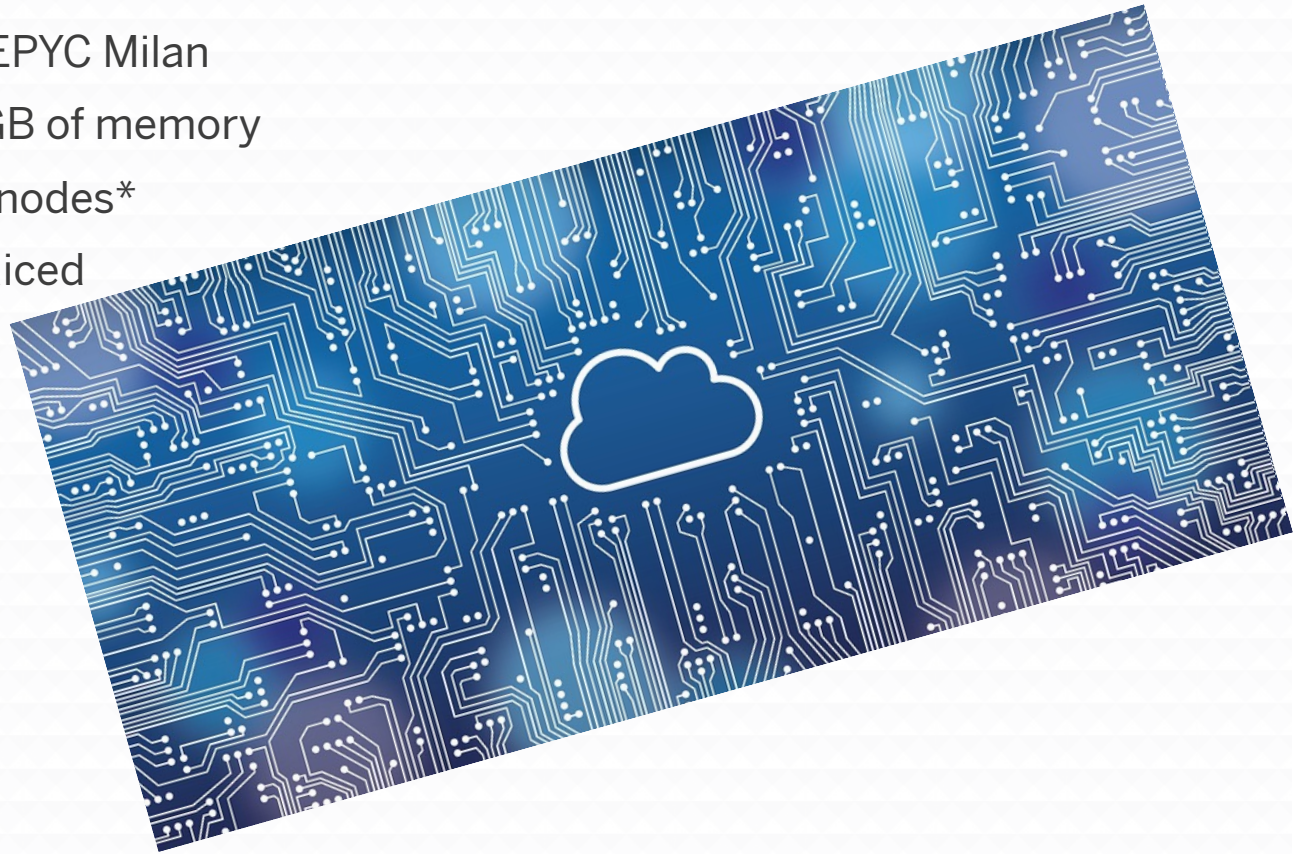
- Storage capacity -> Larger HDD pool and new flash storage
- Homogeneous hardware -> Inclusion of NVIDIA GPUs (w/MIG or vGPU) and memory diversity
- Separate OpenStack domains -> Unification of “Atmosphere” domain
- Virtual networking architecture/maintenance -> Increase offload capabilities via Cumulus Networks software and Mellanox hardware (NAT & simulation)
- Acceptance & integration into national CI ecosystem -> Changes to our metrics/KPIs & accounting processes
- Deployment diversity -> Leverage single technology for config management

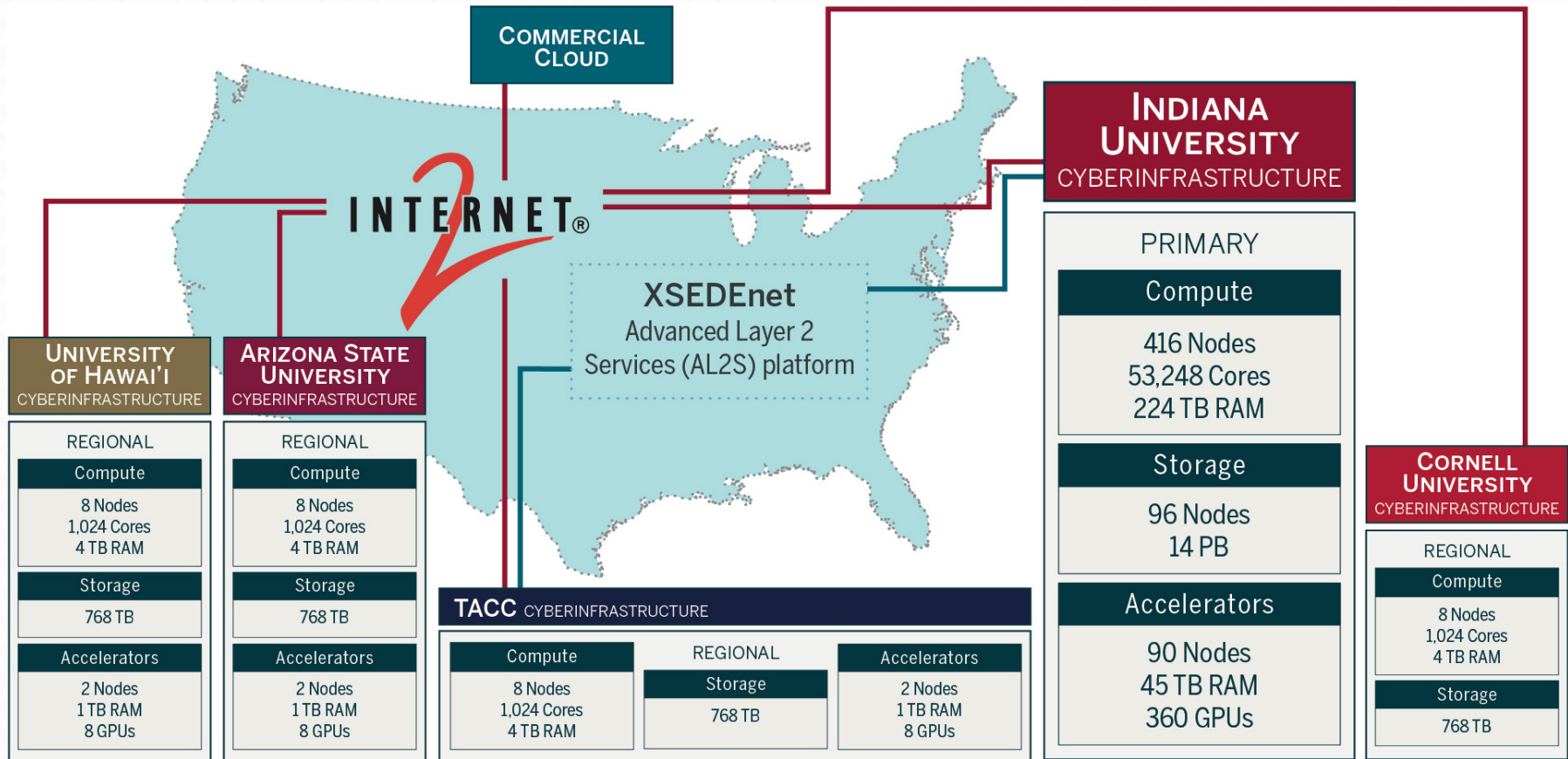


D.Y. Hancock – Castello di Nipozzano 2017

Big Memory, Larger Instances, GPUs

- 128 core nodes – AMD EPYC Milan
- Smallest node has 512GB of memory
- 32 Larger 1TB memory nodes*
- A100 GPUs sliced and diced





Jetstream2 Capabilities

Enhancing IaaS model of Jetstream:

- Improved orchestration support
- Elastic virtual clusters
- Federated JupyterHubs
- Ease storage sharing (CephFS w/Manilla)

Commitment to **>99%** uptime

- Critical for science gateway hosting
- Hybrid-cloud support

Revamped User Interface

- Unified instance management
- Multi-instance launch



Feb 12, 2019 – Jet stream region called “Jet N6”
NASA/JPL-Caltech/SwRI/MSSS/Kevin M. Gill

- **>57K** cores of next-gen AMD EPYC processors
- **>360** NVIDIA A100 GPUs will provide vGPUs via NVIDIA's MIG/vGPU feature
- **>17PB** of storage (NVMe and disk hybrid)
- 100GbE Mellanox network

Startup Allocations

- Primary cloud (IU) only
 - Jetstream (CPU Only) – 200,000 SU (core hours)
 - Jetstream LM (1TB Large Memory nodes) – 400,000 SU
 - Jetstream GPU (NVIDIA A100 GPU nodes) – 600,000 SU
 - Jetstream Storage (requires one of the compute resources) – 1TB
- Reference: <https://docs.jetstream-cloud.org/general/resources/>
- Who can get an allocation?
 - Applying: <https://docs.jetstream-cloud.org/alloc/startup/>
- What might be the best practice for SC22 reproducibility ?



VM flavors

Table 1. VM CPU Instance Configurations

Instance Type	vCPUs (128 total)	RAM (500GiB available)	Ephemeral Storage (in GB)	Instances/Node
m3.tiny	1	3	20	128
m3.small	2	6	20	64
m3.quad	4	15	20	32
m3.medium	8	30	60	16
m3.large	16	60	60	8
m3.xl	32	125	60	4
m3.2xl	64	250	60	2
m3.3xl	128	500	60	1

Table 2. VM GPU Instance Configurations

Instance Type	vCPUs (128 total)	vGPUs (7 slices)* + GPU RAM	RAM (500GiB available)	Ephemeral Storage (in GB)	Instances/Node
g3.small	4	1 / 5gb	15	60	28**
g3.medium	8	2 / 10gb	30	60	16
g3.large	16	3 / 20gb	60	60	8
g3.xl	32	7 / 40gb	125	60	4

*7 GPU slices = 1 NVIDIA 40GB Ampere A100 GPU

** <https://docs.nvidia.com/datacenter/tesla/mig-user-guide/#a100-profiles> - 7 slices max

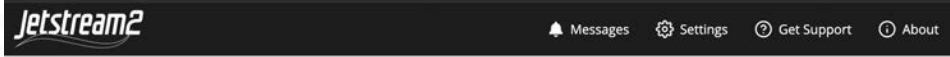
Table 3. Large Memory Instance Configurations

Instance Type	vCPUs (128 total)	RAM (1000GB available)	Ephemeral Storage (in GB)	Instances/Node
r3.large	64	500GB	60	2
r3.xl	128	1000GB	60	1



Reference: <https://docs.jetstream-cloud.org/general/vmsizes/>

How do I access Jetstream2?



Home > Project TG-TRA160003

Jetstream2 IU - TG-TRA160003 (logged in as jfischer@xsede.org)

Remove Allocation

Create

Allocation usage 0 of 1,000,000 SUs

jetstream Staff Test Allocation

Instances

Instances used 10 of 100 total

No instances to preview and 10 more instances

Volumes

Volumes used 9 of 50 total

cmaaaaaaaaaart	10 GB
(Untitled volume)	20 GB
(Untitled volume)	20 GB

and 6 more volumes

Public IP Addresses

Public IP Addresses used 11 of 50 total

149.165.159.21

and 10 more public IP addresses

SSH Public Keys

SSH Public Keys used 1 of 100 total

jlf-ecc-key 23:90:df:ba:a2:e6:f9:5d:3b:4d:24:21...

```
Openstack Admin - IU -- -bash -- 94x26
(openstack5) [JS2 IU Admin] [Entropy] jeremy ~-->openstack flavor list
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| ID | Name | RAM | Disk | Ephemeral | VCPUs | Is Public |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 1 | m3.tiny | 3072 | 20 | 0 | 1 | True |
| 13 | g3.xl | 128000 | 60 | 0 | 32 | False |
| 2 | m3.small | 6144 | 20 | 0 | 2 | True |
| 3 | m3.quad | 15360 | 20 | 0 | 4 | True |
| 4 | m3.medium | 30720 | 60 | 0 | 8 | True |
| 5 | m3.large | 61440 | 60 | 0 | 16 | True |
| 7 | m3.xl | 128000 | 60 | 0 | 32 | True |
| 8 | m3.2xl | 256000 | 60 | 0 | 64 | True |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
(openstack5) [JS2 IU Admin] [Entropy] jeremy ~-->
```

Overview

Limit Summary

Resource	Used	Limit
Instances	10 of 100	100
VCPUs	25 of 12,800	12,800
RAM	84GB of 48.8TB	48.8TB

Volume

Resource	Used	Limit
Volumes	9 of 50	50
Volume Snapshots	0 of 10	10
Volume Storage	180GB of 1000GB	1000GB

Network

Resource	Used	Limit
Floating IPs	Allocated 11 of 50	50
Security Groups	Used 10 of 100	100
Security Group Rules	Used 62 of 100	100
Networks	Used 1 of 100	100
Ports	Used 23 of 500	500
Routers	Used 1 of 10	10

Usage Summary



<https://docs.jetstream-cloud.org/overview/overview-doc/>

Using and preserving VMs

- You can install just about anything*
 - But generally limited to Linux**
- Snapshots are fairly simple and easily shared with your allocation
- One general practice is often to pull from Git(hub/lab) or pull a container

* Standard warnings about licensed software here.

** Here there be dragons.



Timeline

- Jetstream now in 5th year of operations
- Jetstream extension granted by the NSF through November 2021
- Extension through end of March 2022 in process
- Jetstream2
 - Early operations in progress as of February 2022
 - Production operations by end of March 2022/early April 2022



Flickr user Oiluj Samall Zeid - Lejos de Yulín



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Jetstream2 partners



JOHNS HOPKINS
UNIVERSITY



UCAR



<http://jetstream-cloud.org/>
National Science Foundation
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